General
Wahr

INDEX TO VOLUME LIV

ARTICLES AND NOTES

BISHOP, ROBERT L. Professor Knight and the Theory of Demand 141
BRONFENBRENNER, M. The Dilemma of Liberal Economics 334
CLARK, J. M. Realism and Relevance in the Theory of Demand 347
DAVIS, JOSEPH S. Experience under Intergovernmental Commodity Agreements, 1902–45 193
FISHMAN, LEO. Wartime Control of Tin in Great Britain, 1939–41 413
GOTTLIEB, MANUEL. [Mr. Gottlieb on Optimum Population: An Objection:] A Reply 368
GRAMPP, WILLIAM D. The Italian Lira, 1938–45 309
HAGEN, EVERETT E. Dr. Mayer on Postwar National Income 177
HAMILTON, EARL J. The First Twenty Years of the Bank of Spain, I, II 17, 116
HARRISON, FREDERICK H. Some Reflections on a Theory of Labor-Management Relations . 4
HARRIS, ABRAM L. The Scholastic Revival: The Economics of Heinrich Pesch 38
HOLT, C. C., and SAMUELSON, P. A. The Graphic Depiction of Elasticity of Demand 354
KLEIN, L. R. A Post-mortem on Transition Predictions of National Product 289
KNIGHT, FRANK H. Comment on Mr. Bishop's Article 170
KNIGHT, FRANK H. Freedom under Planning . 451
KNIGHT, FRANK H. Heimann's History of Doctrine and Current Issues 363
LEIGH, ARTHUR H. Von Thünen's Theory of Distribution and the Advent of Marginal Analysis 481
LEONTIEF, WASSILY. The Pure Theory of the Guaranteed Annual Wage Contract 76
LESTER, RICHARD A. Effectiveness of Factory Labor: South-North Comparisons 60
MARSCHAK, J. Neumann's and Morgenstern's New Approach to Static Economics 97
MAYER, JOSEPH. Dr. Mayer on Postwar National Income: A Reply 454
MEYERS, ALBERT L. Some Implications of Full-Employment Policy 258
MURPHY, MARY E. The British Labor Party and Domestic Reform 522
NICHOLLS, WILLIAM H. Some Economic Aspects of the Margarine Industry 221
OU, PAO-SAN. A New Estimate of China's National Income 547
REDER, M. W. Interest and Employment . . . 243
RIEFLER, W. W. A Proposal for an International Buffer-Stock Agency 538
SAMUELSON, P. A.; *see* HOLT 354
SLITOR, RICHARD E. The Flexibility of Income-Tax Yield under Averaging 266
SPENGLER, JOSEPH J. Monopolistic Competition and the Use and Price of Urban Land Service 385
WALKER, GILBERT. Road and Rail: A Transatlantic Comparison 503
WARBURTON, CLARK. Quantity and Frequency of Use of Money in the United States, 1919–45 436
WASSERMAN, MAX J. The New Ethiopian Monetary System 358
WHELPTON, P. K. Mr. Gottlieb on Optimum Population: An Objection 368

REVIEWS

BANK FOR INTERNATIONAL SETTLEMENTS. *Fourteenth Annual Report: 1st April 1943—31st March 1944*. By Karl R. Bopp 464
BARGER, HAROLD, and SCHURR, SAM H. *The Mining Industries, 1899–1939: A Study of Output, Employment and Productivity*. By Joe S. Bain 274
BARKER, SIR ERNEST. *The Development of Public Services in Western Europe, 1660–1930*. By C. Herman Pritchett 566
BAXTER, W. T. *The House of Hancock: Business in Boston, 1724–1775*. By Chester W. Wright 376
BENNETT, WILLIAM B. *The American Patent System: An Economic Interpretation*. By Corwin D. Edwards 86
BERGE, WENDELL. *Cartels: Challenge to a Free World*. By Theodore J. Kreps 466
BLAKEY, GLADYS C.; *see* BLAKEY, ROY G. . . 573
BLAKEY, ROY G. and GLADYS C. *Sales Taxes and Other Excises*. By Neil H. Jacoby . . . 573
BLODGETT, RALPH H. *Comparative Economic Systems*. By Arthur Salz 185
BOULDING, KENNETH E. *The Economics of Peace*. By George J. Stigler 372
BRANDT, KARL. *The Reconstruction of World Agriculture*. By Walter W. Wilcox 82
BRAUN, KURT. *The Settlement of Industrial Disputes*. By Lloyd H. Bailer 188
BROWN, BENJAMIN H. *The Tariff Reform Movement in Great Britain, 1881–1895*. By William Diebold, Jr. 180
BUTTERS, J. KEITH, and LINTNER, JOHN. *Effect of Federal Taxes on Growing Enterprises*. By Lawrence H. Seltzer 459
BUTZ, EARL L. *The Production Credit System for Farmers*. By J. K. Galbraith 285
CANABRAVA, A. P. *O comércio português no Rio da Prata (1580–1640)*. By Robert S. Smith . 377
CHOU, SHUN-HSIN. *The Capital Levy*. By Richard A. Musgrave 572
CHUDSON, WALTER H. *The Pattern of Corporate Financial Structure: A Cross-Section View of Manufacturing, Mining, Trade and Construction, 1937*. By F. W. Mueller, Jr. 373
COMMITTEE ON POSTWAR TAX POLICY. *A Tax Program for a Solvent America*. By Carl Shoup 459
COMMITTEE ON PRICE DETERMINATION, NATIONAL BUREAU OF ECONOMIC RESEARCH. *Cost Behavior and Price Policy*. By William Fellner 80
CONDLIFFE, J. B., and STEVENSON, A. *The Common Interest in International Economic Organization*. By Percy W. Bidwell 377

DAVIS, HARRIET EAGER (ed.). *Pioneers in World Order: An American Appraisal of the League of Nations*. By Hans J. Morgenthau . 568
DAVIS, MALVIN E. *Industrial Life Insurance in the United States*. By S. H. Nerlove 90
DICKSON, MAXCY ROBSON. *The Food Front in World War I*. By Karl Brandt 286
DUCOFF, LOUIS J. *Wages of Agricultural Labor in the United States*. By J. I. Falconer . . . 284
DUNCAN, ACHESON J.; *see* SMITH, JAMES G. . . 279
EBENSTEIN, WILLIAM. *The German Record: A Political Portrait*. By Lawrence D. Steefel . 468
ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL, AND TRANSIT DEPARTMENT, LEAGUE OF NATIONS. *International Currency Experience: Lessons of the Inter-war Period*. By Howard S. Ellis 378
EISLER, GERHART; NORDEN, ALBERT; and SCHREINER, ALBERT. *The Lesson of Germany: A Guide to Her History*. By Melchior Palyi . 558
ELLSWORTH, P. T. *Chile: An Economy in Transition*. By Frank Whitson Fetter 564
EMBREE, JOHN F. *The Japanese Nation: A Social Survey*. By Elizabeth Boody Schumpeter 467
FARNSWORTH, HELEN C., and TIMOSHENKO, V. P. *World Grain Review and Outlook, 1945* (with a Statistical Appendix by ROSAMOND H. PEIRCE). By D. A. MacGibbon 83
FEI, HSIAO-TUNG; *see* SHIH, KUO-HENG . . . 93
Fighting Liberal: The Autobiography of George W. Norris. By J. E. LeRossignol 183
FINER, HERMAN. *The TVA: Lessons for International Application*. By E. L. Kohler . . . 461
FISHER, IRVING. *100% Money: Designed To Keep Checking Banks 100% Liquid; To Prevent Inflation and Deflation; Largely To Cure or Prevent Depressions; and To Wipe Out Much of the National Debt*. By Roland I. Robinson 575
FREYN, HUBERT. *Free China's New Deal*. By FOX, DIXON RYAN; *see* KROUT, JOHN ALLEN 476
David Nelson Rowe 92
FRIED, MILTON; *see* NATHAN, OTTO 84
GAA, CHARLES JOHN. *Taxation of Corporate Income*. By E. Gordon Keith 382
GILLIM, MARION HAMILTON. *The Incidence of Excess Profits Taxation*. By Richard Goode . 574
GLENDAY, ROY. *The Future of Economic Society: A Study in Group Organization*. By K. E. Boulding 556
GOLOB, EUGENE OWEN. *The Méline Tariff: French Agriculture and Nationalist Economic Policy*. By Percy W. Bidwell 472
GORDON, MANYA. *How To Tell Progress from Reaction*. By Calvin B. Hoover 184
HALM, GEORGE N. *International Monetary Cooperation*. By Ragnar Nurkse 179
HAMBURGER, L. *How Nazi Germany Has Controlled Business*. By Arthur Schweitzer . . . 84
HANSEN, ALVIN H. *America's Role in the World Economy*. By Norman S. Buchanan 272
HARPER, FLOYD A.; *see* PEARSON, FRANK A. . 557
HARRIS, SEYMOUR E. (ed.). *Economic Problems of Latin America*. By Virgil Salera 276
HART, ALBERT GAILORD; *see* HICKS, J. R. . . . 275
HAYEK, FRIEDRICH A. *The Road to Serfdom*. By Joseph A. Schumpeter 269
HERTZ, FREDERICK. *Nationality in History and Politics: A Study of the Psychology and Sociology of National Sentiment and Character*. By Hans J. Morgenthau 567
HICKS, J. R., and HART, ALBERT GAILORD. *The Social Framework of the American Economy: An Introduction to Economics*. By Albert L. Meyers 275
HIRSCH, JULIUS. *Price Control in the War Economy*. By Melchior Palyi 87
HIRSCHMAN, ALBERT O. *National Power and the Structure of Foreign Trade*. By W. F. Stolper 562
HOFSTADTER, RICHARD. *Social Darwinism in American Thought, 1860–1915*. By J. J. Spengler 370
HOOT, J. WELDON; *see* LOUCKS, WILLIAM N. . . 185
HOOVER, CALVIN B. *International Trade and Domestic Employment*. By Donald B. Marsh 463
HOWENSTINE, E. JAY (ed.). *Post-war Markets: A Guide Based upon Official Information*. By L. R. Klein 456
HSU, FRANCIS L. K.: *see* SHIH, KUO-HENG . . 93
INNIS, H. A.; *see* KNORR, KLAUS E. 474
INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE. *Year Book of Labour Statistics, 1943–44* By Witt Bowden 471
The International Secretariat of the Future: Lessons from Experience by a Group of Former Officials of the League of Nations. By Pitman B. Potter 90
KAUFMANN, FELIX. *Methodology of the Social Sciences*. By Kenneth H. Parsons 370
KIDNER, FRANK L., and NEFF, PHILIP. *An Economic Survey of the Los Angeles Area*. By Rutledge Vining 457
KIMMEL, LEWIS H.; LEE, ADAH L.; and MARONEY, MILDRED. *Postwar Fiscal Requirements: Federal, State and Local*. By Simeon E. Leland 374
KNORR, KLAUS E. *British Colonial Theories, 1570–1850*. Foreword by H. A. INNIS. By M. J. Bonn 474
KNORR, K. E. *Tin under Control*. By Elizabeth S. May 182
KOHN, HANS. *The Idea of Nationalism: A Study in Its Origins and Background*. By Charles E. Merriam 91
KROUT, JOHN ALLEN, and FOX, DIXON RYAN. *The Completion of Independence, 1790–1830*. By Chester W. Wright 476
KUZNETS, SIMON. *National Product in Wartime*. By Martin V. Jones 273
LAHNE, HERBERT J. *The Cotton Mill Worker*. By R. W. Stone 280
LAIRD, JOHN. *The Device of Government: An Essay on Civil Polity*. By Hans J. Morgenthau 566
LANE, FREDERIC C. *Andrea Barbarigo: Merchant of Venice, 1418–1449*. By Robert S. Lopez . 375
LASSWELL, HAROLD D. *World Politics Faces Economics: With Special Reference to the Future Relations of the United States and Russia*. By Alexander Gerschenkron 565
LEAGUE OF NATIONS. *Commercial Policy in the Post-war World: Report of the Economic and Financial Committees*. By William Diebold, Jr. 465
LEE, ADAH L.; *see* KIMMEL, LEWIS H. 374
LESTER, RICHARD A. *Providing for Unemployed Workers in the Transition*. By Helen Fisher Hohman 470
LIEPMANN, KATE K. *The Journey to Work: Its Significance for Industrial and Community Life*. By Lloyd H. Bailer 189
LINTNER, JOHN; *see* BUTTERS, J. KEITH . . . 459

LOFT, JACOB. *The Printing Trades*. By Emily Clark Brown 281
LOUCKS, WILLIAM N., and HOOT, J. WELDON. *Comparative Economic Systems: Capitalism, Socialism, Communism, Fascism, Co-operation*. Rev. ed. By Arthur Salz 185
LUMPKIN, KATHARINE DU PRE. (managing ed.). *War Labor Policies*, Vol. I: *Yearbook of American Labor*. By Philip Taft 283
LUTZ, HARLEY L. *Guideposts to a Free Economy: A Series of Essays on Enterprise and Government Finance*. By Edward D. Allen 571
MACHLUP, FRITZ. *International Trade and the National Income Multiplier*. By Jacob L. Mosak 178
MAHIEU, ROBERT G. (ed.). *Michel Chevalier: lettres sur l'Amérique du Nord: extraits*. By Arthur L. Dunham 191
MALIN, JAMES C. *Winter Wheat in the Golden Belt of Kansas: A Study in Adaption to Subhumid Geographical Environment*. By M. K. Bennett 473
MARLIO, LOUIS; *see* MOULTON, HAROLD G. . . 469
MARONEY, MILDRED; *see* KIMMEL, LEWIS H. . 374
MAY, EARL CHAPIN. *Principio to Wheeling, 1715–1945: A Pageant of Iron and Steel*. By John W. Oliver 555
MOMTCHILOFF, N. *Ten Years of Controlled Trade in South-eastern Europe*. By Benjamin B. Wallace 380
MOULTON, HAROLD G., and MARLIO, LOUIS. *The Control of Germany and Japan*. By Harry D. Gideonse 469
NATHAN, OTTO, with the collaboration of MILTON FRIED. *The Nazi Economic System: Germany's Mobilisation for War*. By Arthur Schweitzer 84
NEFF, PHILIP; *see* KIDNER, FRANK L. 457
NIEBYL, KARL H. *Studies in the Classical Theories of Money*. By M. Bronfenbrenner . . . 455
NORDEN, ALBERT; *see* EISLER, GERHART . . . 558
PEARSON, FRANK A., and HARPER, FLOYD A. *The World's Hunger*. By D. Gale Johnson . 557
PETRIE, J. R. *The Regional Economy of New Brunswick, Appendix A: A Study Prepared for the Committee on Reconstruction*. By G. A. McAllister 382
POLANYI, MICHAEL. *Full Employment and Free Trade*. By Charles E. Lindblom 463
P.E.P. (POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC PLANNING). *Economic Development in S. E. Europe: Including Poland, Czechoslovakia, Austria, Hungary, Roumania, Yugoslavia, Bulgaria and Greece*. By Antonin Basch 561
REGIONAL PLAN ASSOCIATION, INC. *The Economic Status of the New York Metropolitan Region in 1944*. By Richard U. Ratcliff . . . 282
RODKEY, ROBERT G. *Sound Policies for Bank Management: A Discussion for Bank Officers and Directors*. By James Washington Bell . 88
ROPKE, WILHELM. *Die Lehre von der Wirtschaft*. By Kritz Karl Mann 81
RURAL RECONSTRUCTION COMMISSION. *A General Rural Survey, The Commission's First Report to the Honorable J. B. Chifley, M.P., Minister for Post-war Reconstruction; Settlement and Employment of Returned Men on the Land, Second Report; Land Utilisation and Farm Settlement, Third Report; Financial and Economic Reconstruction of Farms, Fourth Report*. By T. W. Schultz 372
SCHREINER, ALBERT; *see* EISLER, GERHART . . 558
SCHURR, SAM H.; *see* BARGER, HAROLD . . . 274
SHIH, KUO-HENG. *China Enters the Machine Age: A Study of Labor in Chinese War Industry*, ed. and trans. HSIAO-TUNG FEI and FRANCIS L. K. HSU. By Eugene Staley . . . 93
SKILTON, ROBERT H. *Government and the Mortgage Debtor (1929 to 1939)*. By William G. Murray 458
SLICHTER, SUMNER H. *Present Savings and Post-war Markets*. By Melchior Palyi 186
SMITH, JAMES G., and DUNCAN, ACHESON J. *Elementary Statistics and Applications: Fundamentals of the Theory of Statistics*. By John H. Smith and Frances A. Marans 279
SMITH, THOMAS RUSSELL. *The Cotton Textile Industry of Fall River, Massachusetts: A Study of Industrial Localisation*. By Seth Hammond 279
SNYDER, RIXFORD KINNEY. *The Tariff Problem in Great Britain, 1918–1923*. By William Diebold, Jr. 181
STALEY, EUGENE. *World Economic Development: Effects on Advanced Industrial Countries*. By D. H. Buchanan 181
STEVENSON, A.; *see* CONDLIFFE, J. B. 377
SUFRIN, SIDNEY C. *Labor Policy and the Business Cycle*. By Richard A. Lester 187
TEXTILE WORKERS UNION OF AMERICA, C.I.O. RESEARCH DEPARTMENT, *Substandard Conditions of Living: A Study of the Cost of the Emergency Sustenance Budget in Five Textile Manufacturing Communities in January–February, 1944*. By Constance Williams . . 87
TIMASHEFF, NICHOLAS S. *The Great Retreat: The Growth and Decline of Communism in Russia*. By Michael T. Florinsky 560
TIMOSHENKO, V. P.; *see* FARNSWORTH, HELEN C. 83
VAN ZANDT, J. PARKER. *Civil Aviation and Peace*. By Robert S. Platt 286
WALKER, ERIC A. *Colonies*. By M. J. Bonn . . 475
WALTERS, J. E. *Personnel Relations: Their Application in a Democracy*. By Joseph W. Towle 380
WEAVER, ROBERT C. *Negro Labor: A National Problem*. By Lloyd H. Bailer 569
WILLIAMS, GERTRUDE. *The Price of Social Security*. By Helen Fisher Hohman 190
WILLIAMS, JOHN H. *Postwar Monetary Plans: And Other Essays*. By F. A. Lutz 270
WHITAKER, ARTHUR P. (ed.). *Inter-American Affairs, 1944: An Annual Survey: No. 4*. By J. Fred Rippy 278
WHITTLESEY, CHARLES R. *Bank Liquidity and the War*, Part I: *Nature and Significance of Bank Liquidity;* Part II: *Banking Changes and the Liquidity Problem;* Part III: *Bank Liquidity in War, 1939–45*. By Lloyd W. Mints 275
WILLIAMSON, HAROLD F. (ed.). *The Growth of the American Economy: An Introduction to the Economic History of the United States*. By D. Clark Hyde 283
WYTHE, GEORGE. *Industry in Latin America*. By Virgil Salera 563

REVIEWERS

Allen, E. D., 571
Bailer, L. H., 188, 189, 569
Bain, J. S., 274
Basch, A., 561
Bell, J. W., 88
Bennett, M. K., 473
Bidwell, P. W., 377, 472
Bloomfield, A., 559
Bonn, M. J., 474, 475
Bopp, K. R., 464
Boulding, K. E., 556
Bowden, W., 471
Brandt, K., 286
Bronfenbrenner, M., 455
Brown, E. C., 281, 570
Brownlee, O. H., 555
Buchanan, D. H., 181
Buchanan, N. S., 272
Diebold, W., Jr., 180, 181, 465
Dunham, A. L., 191
Edwards, C. D., 86
Ellis, H. S., 378
Falconer, J. I., 284
Fellner, W., 80
Fetter, F. W., 564
Florinsky, M. T., 560
Galbraith, J. K., 285
Gerschenkron, A., 565
Gideonse, H. D., 469
Goode, R., 574
Hammond, S., 279
Hohman, H. F., 190, 470
Hoover, C. B., 184
Hyde, D. C., 283
Jacoby, N. H., 573
Johnson, D. G., 557
Jones, M. V., 273
Keith, E. G., 382
Klein, L. R., 456
Kohler, E. L., 461
Kreps, T. J., 466
Leland, S. E., 374
LeRossignol, J. E., 183
Lester, R. A., 187
Lindblom, C. E., 463
Lopez, R. S., 375
Lutz, F. A., 270
McAllister, G. A., 382
MacGibbon, D. A., 83
Mann, K. K., 81
Marans, F. A., 279
Marsh, D. B., 463
May, E. S., 182
Merriam, C. E., 91
Meyer, A. L., 275
Mints, L. W., 275
Morgenthau, H. J., 566, 567, 568
Mosak, J. L., 178
Mueller, F. W., Jr., 373
Murray, W. G., 458
Musgrave, R. A., 572
Nerlove, S. H., 90
Nurkse, R., 179
Oliver, J. W., 206
Palyi, M., 87, 186, 558
Parsons, K. H., 370
Platt, R. S., 286
Potter, P. B., 90
Pritchett, C. H., 566
Ratcliff, R. U., 282
Rippy, J. F., 278
Robinson, R. I., 575
Rowe, D. N., 92
Salera, V., 276, 563
Salz, A., 185
Schultz, T. W., 372
Schumpeter, E. B., 467
Schumpeter, J. A., 269
Schweitzer, A., 84
Selzer, L. H., 459
Shoup, C., 459
Smith, J. H., 279
Smith, R. S., 377
Spengler, J. J., 370
Staley, E., 93
Steefel, L. D., 468
Stigler, G. J., 372
Stolper, W. F., 562
Stone, R. W., 280
Taft, P., 283
Towle, J. W., 380
Vining, R., 457
Wallace, B. B., 380
Wilcox, W. W., 82
Williams, C., 87
Wright, C. W., 376, 476

BOOKS RECEIVED 94, 192, 288, 384, 477

1